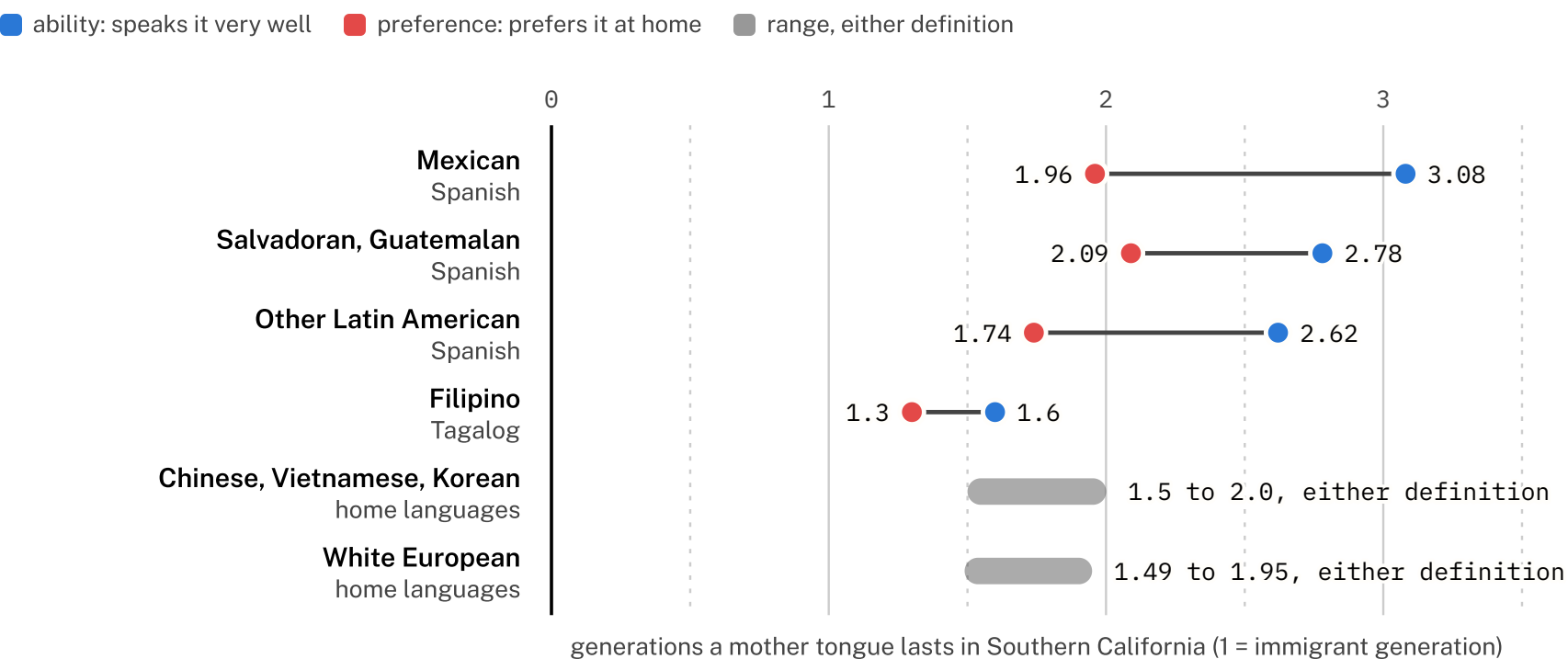
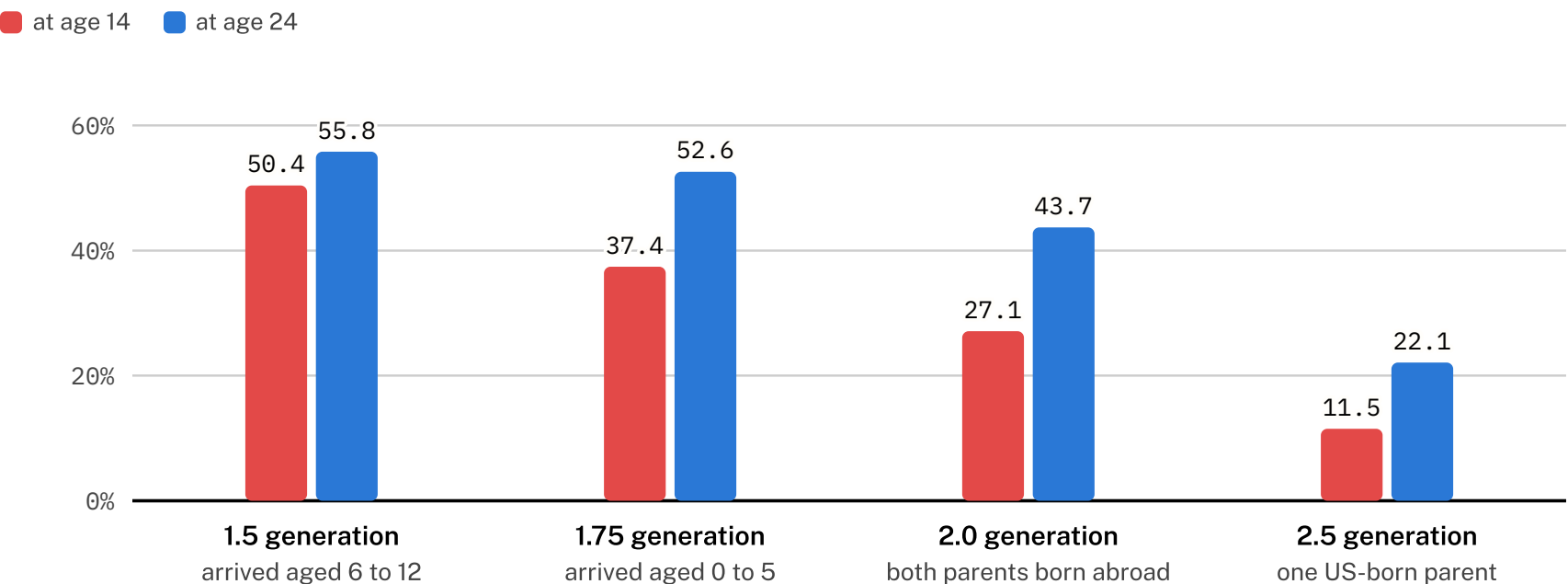


A. HOW LONG A MOTHER TONGUE LASTS



B. SPEAKS THE MOTHER TONGUE VERY WELL, BY COHORT same children at 14 (1992) and 24 (2002), CILS panel



C. THE VIETNAMESE CASE, UNITED STATES

Checked against the live Pew page, 2026-10-26

72%

of Vietnamese Americans speak Vietnamese at home

36%

of Vietnamese immigrants are English-proficient

90%

of the US-born are English-proficient