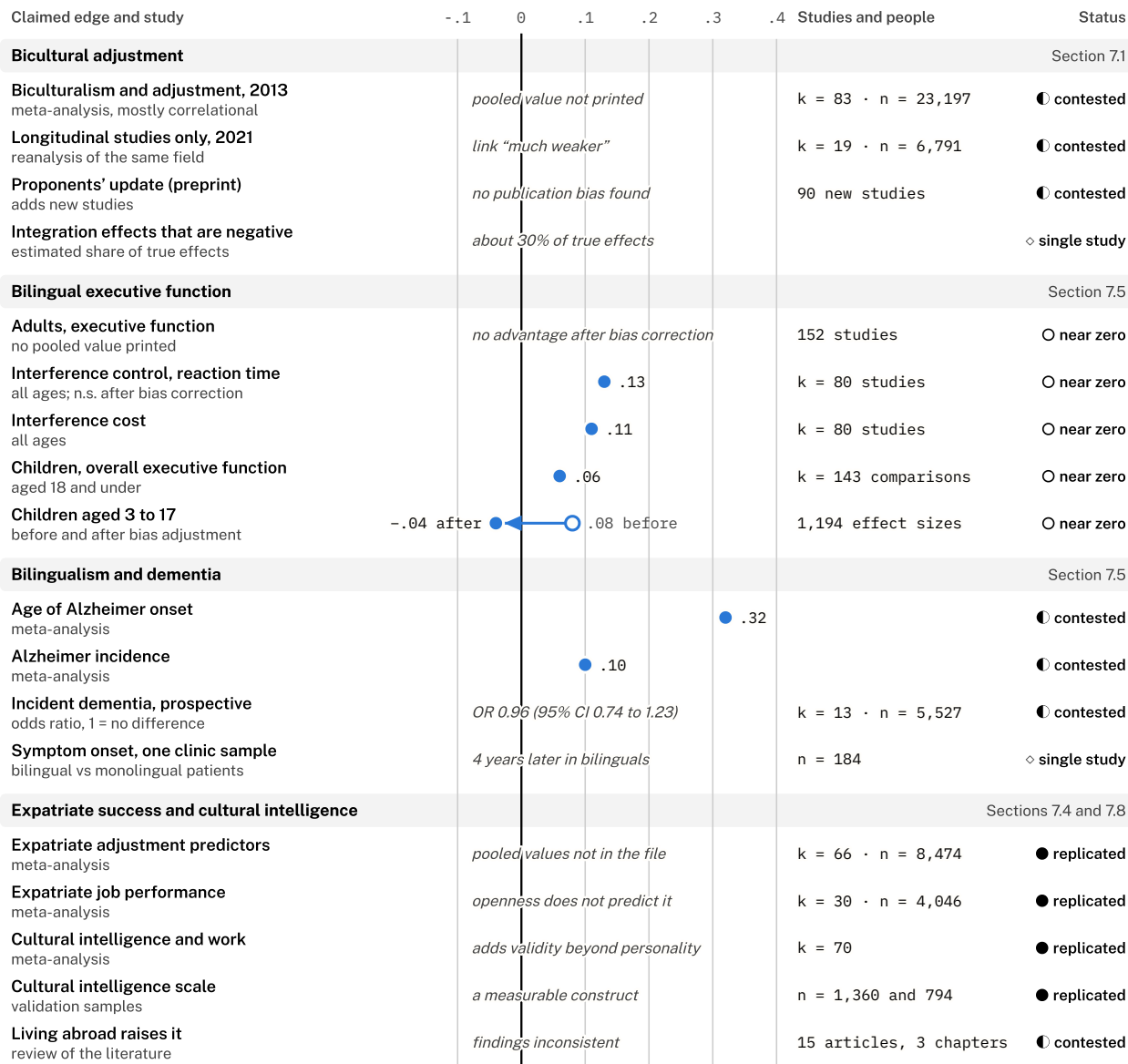


● replicated    ● contested    ○ near zero    ◇ single study



standardized difference, bilingual minus monolingual (Hedges g or Cohen d); 0 = no difference