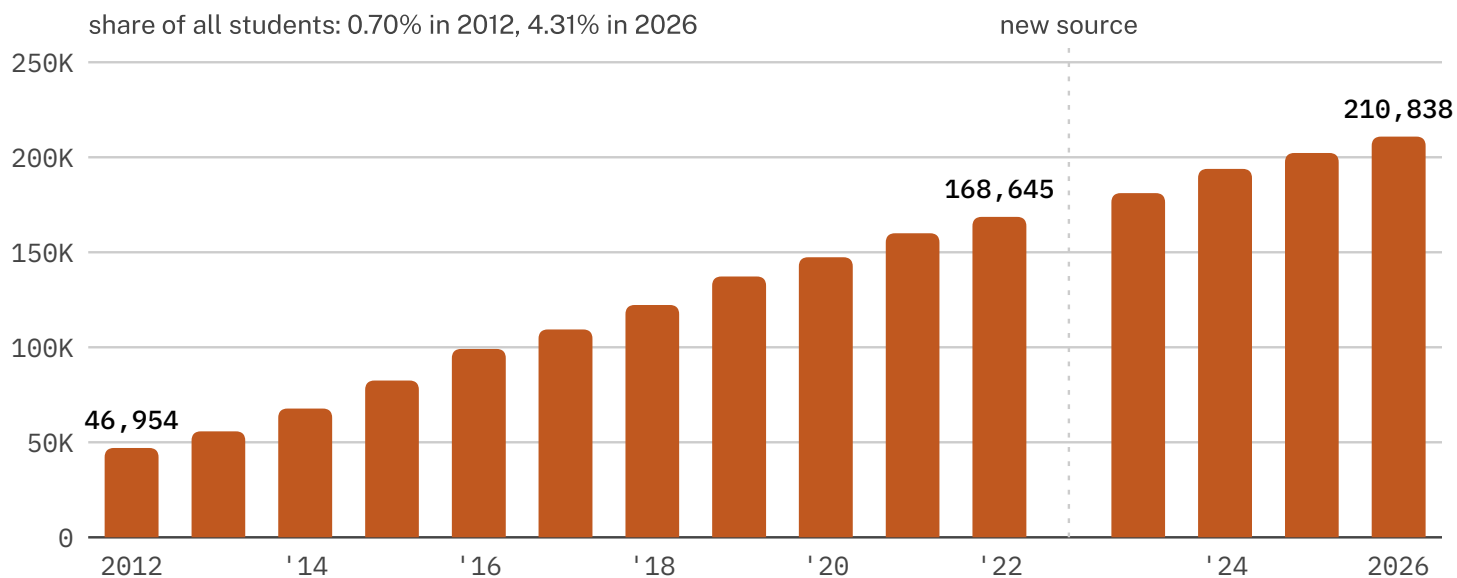
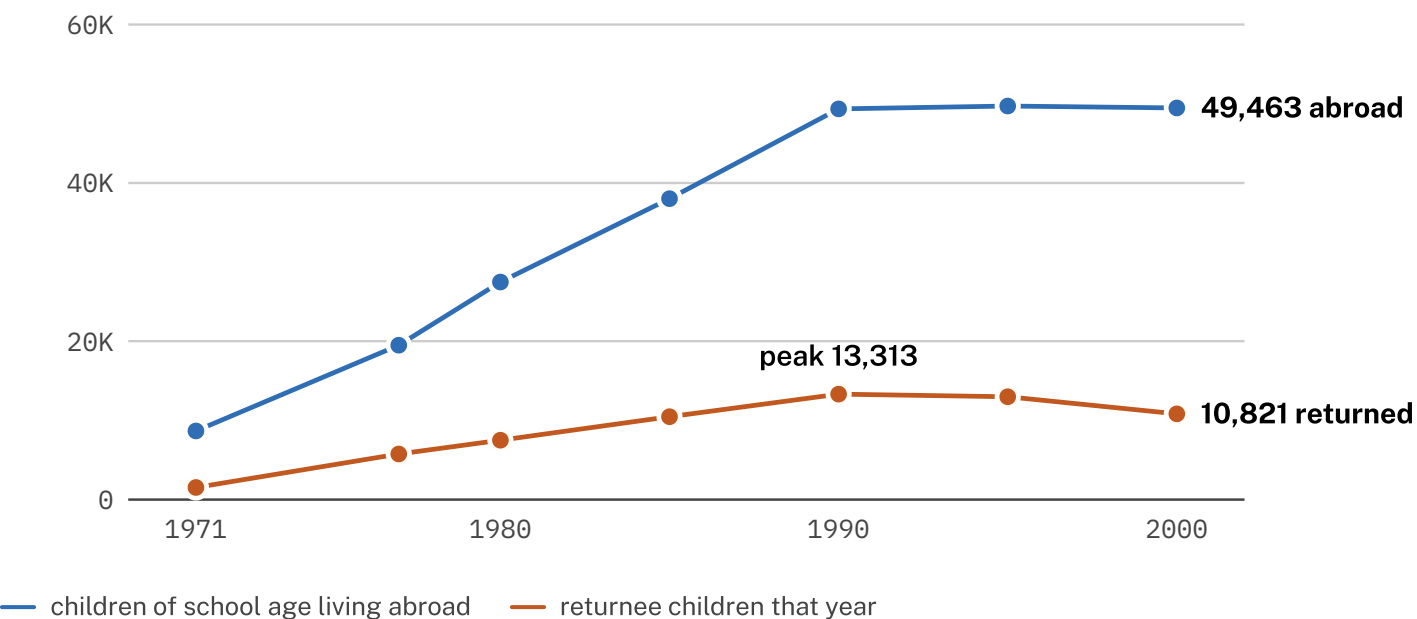


A. SOUTH KOREA students from multicultural families, elementary to high school



The source table changes after 2022, so read the two runs of bars as two series. The table gives counts and shares but not the all-student total; the card records that all students shrank about 2.4 percent a year [173].

B. JAPAN school-age children abroad and children returning each year



SOURCE South Korea: KEDI Education Policy Network table, 2012 to 2022, and the Central Multicultural Education Center table, 2023 to 2026 [173]. Japan: Ministry of Education counts of kaigai-shijo and kikoku-shijo [171].