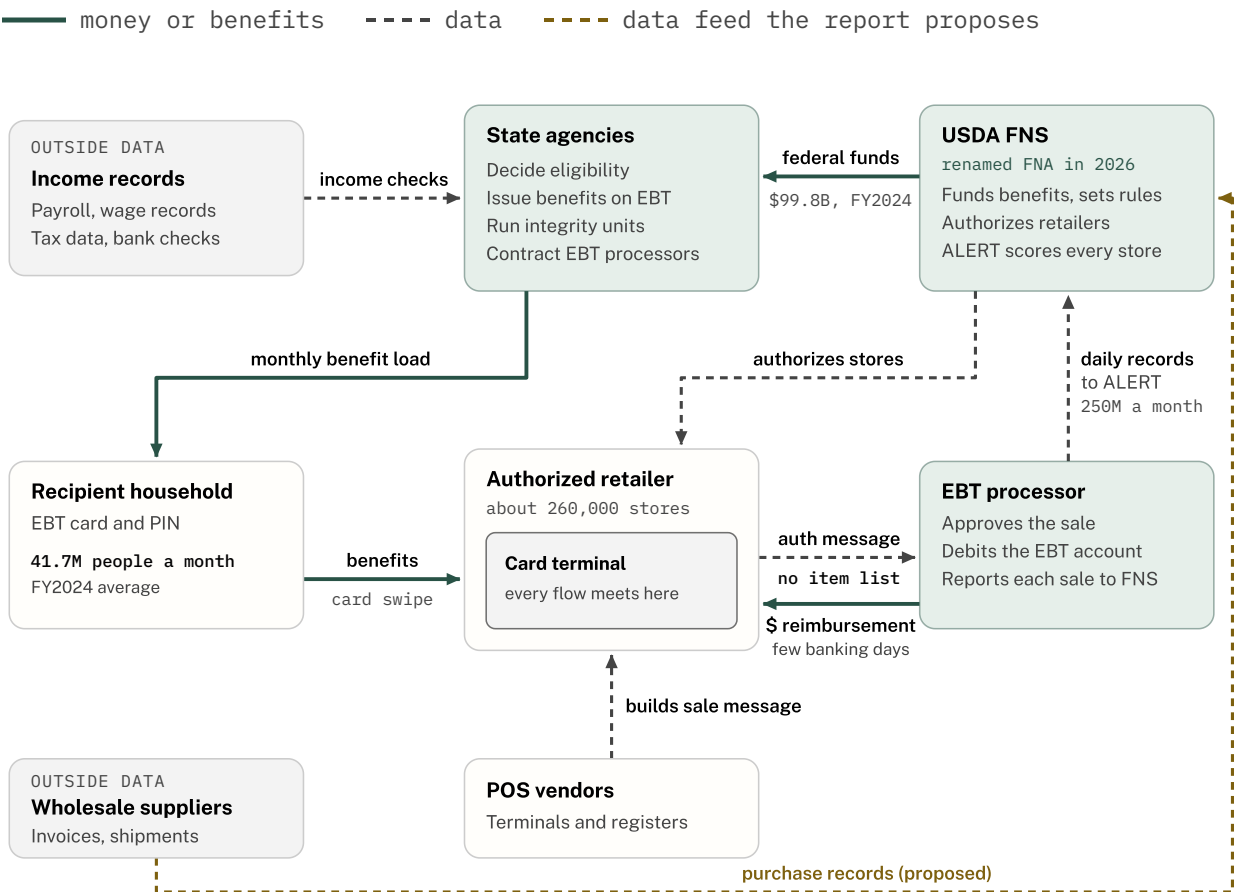




weak point The authorization message carries store, card, amount, date, and time. No item list reaches FNS, so every check infers fraud from amounts and timing.